

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS

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1. A phase compensation method which uses a phase plate to compensate for an optical phase of a reproduced signal in a reproducing optical system which is provided with respect to the reproduced signal from an optical recording medium, comprising the step of:

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controlling a position of the phase plate within a predetermined variable range depending on a type of the optical recording medium, so that a carrier-to-noise ratio of a reproduced signal from a track which is being reproduced becomes a maximum or, a DC fluctuation of the reproduced signal becomes a minimum or, a crosstalk level from tracks adjacent to the track which is being reproduced becomes a minimum.

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2. A phase compensation method which uses a phase plate to compensate for an optical phase of a reproduced signal in a reproducing optical system which is provided with respect to the reproduced signal from an optical recording medium, comprising the steps of:

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(a) detecting a position of the phase plate where a carrier-to-noise ratio of a reproduced signal from a track which is being reproduced becomes a maximum or, a DC fluctuation of the reproduced signal becomes a minimum or, a crosstalk level from tracks adjacent to the track which is being reproduced becomes a minimum;

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(b) storing control data related to the position of the phase plate depending on a type of the optical recording medium; and

(c) controlling the position of the phase plate within a predetermined variable range based on the control data.

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3. The phase compensation method as claimed in claim 2, further comprising the step of:

(d) recognizing the type of the optical recording medium.

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4. The phase compensation method as claimed in claim 3, further comprising the step of:

(e) obtaining the control data at a time of loading the optical recording medium.

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5. The phase compensation method as claimed in claim 2, further comprising the step of:

(d) obtaining the control data at a time of loading the optical recording medium.

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6. An optical storage apparatus comprising:

a phase plate which compensates for an optical

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5 a detector which detects a position of the
phase plate;

10 a control unit which controls the position of
the phase plate within a predetermined variable
range depending on a type of the optical recording
medium, so that a carrier-to-noise ratio of a
reproduced signal from a track which is being
reproduced becomes a maximum or, a DC fluctuation of
the reproduced signal becomes a minimum or, a
15 crosstalk level from tracks adjacent to the track
which is being reproduced becomes a minimum.

25 a memory which stores control data related to
the position of the phase plate where the carrier-
to-noise ratio of the reproduced signal from the
track which is being reproduced becomes the maximum
or, the DC fluctuation of the reproduced signal
becomes the minimum or, the crosstalk level from the
tracks adjacent to the track which is being
30 reproduced becomes the minimum,

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8. The optical storage apparatus as

9. The optical storage apparatus as claimed in claim 6, further comprising:
a recognizing unit which recognizes the type of the optical recording medium.

10. The optical storage apparatus as claimed in claim 6, further comprising:
another phase plate which is fixed within the reproducing optical system.

11. The optical storage apparatus as claimed in claim 6, further comprising:
means for obtaining the control data when loading the optical recording medium into the optical storage apparatus.

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